

Smart electric vehicle charging experiences



Ville Väre



Education & Trainings

Tampere University of Technology

Tampere, Finland (2008 - 2014)
Master's degree: Energy & Industrial
Management

NordPool: Certified electricity trader (2015) FSR: Regulation for energy utilities (2016)

Work history highlights



Virta Ltd, (Liikennevirta Oy) Helsinki, Finland

Sales Director, Energy

September 2020 - Present

Manager, Energy Services November 2018 – September 2020

Energy Authority, Helsinki, Finland

Senior engineer, Energy markets

November 2014 - November 2018



energiavirasto

energimyndigheten

Caruna - Fortum, Espoo, Finland Sales engineer, grid specialist January 2014 - November 2014



Metsä Board – Pohjolan Voima, Hämeenkyrö Finland Power plant operations engineer April 2012 – December 2013



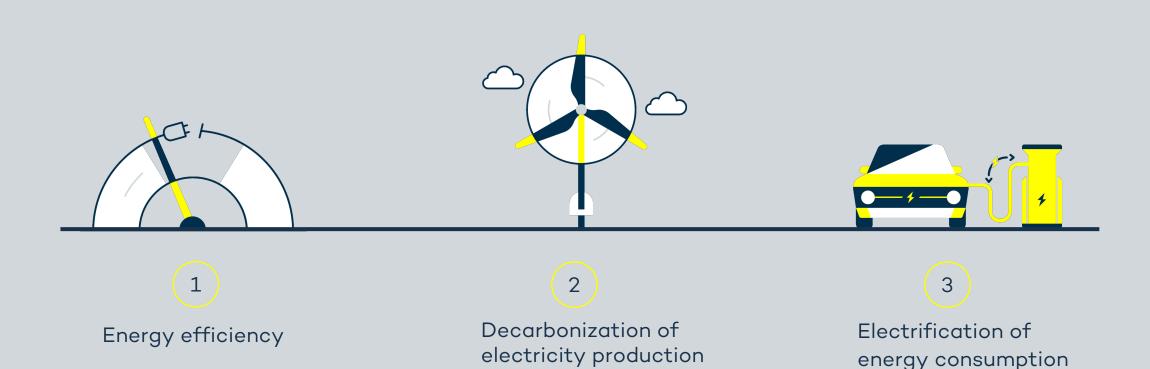
Climate change calls for our action



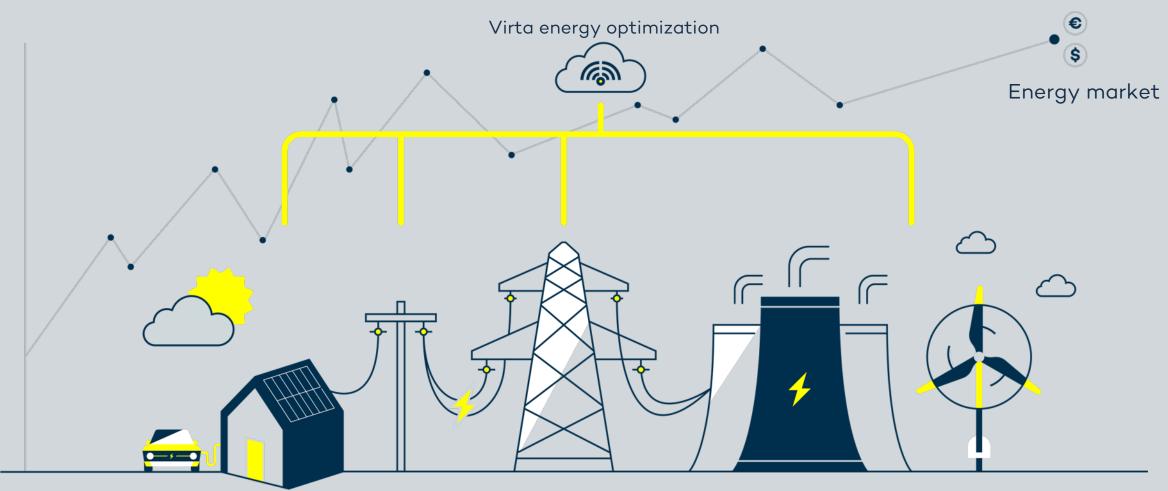


Three pillars of stopping the climate change

Electrify everything with zero-carbon power



Energy ecosystem is changing significantly



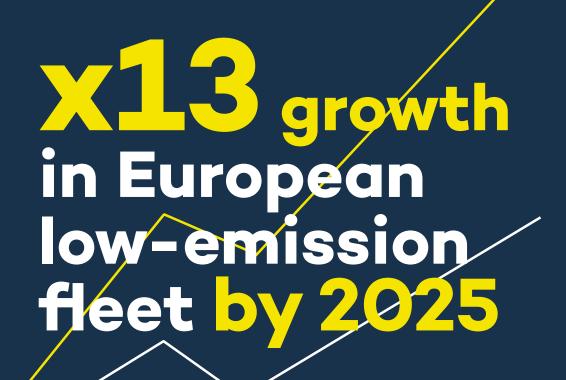
Charger-site level optimization

Building level co-optimization and control Distribution system level congestion and investment needs

Transmission system needs to balance variable generation and load

The electric vehicle revolution is on

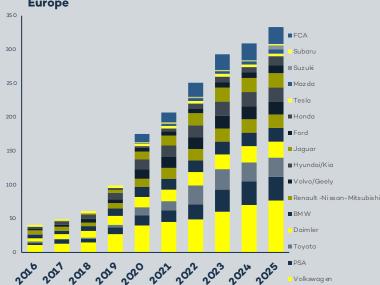
- → The low-emission car fleet will grow from 975k to 13 million in 5 years.
- → There is a leap in the availability of new, affordable EV models in 2020.



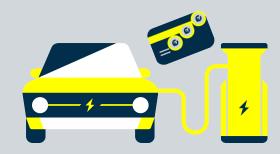
EV market transformation

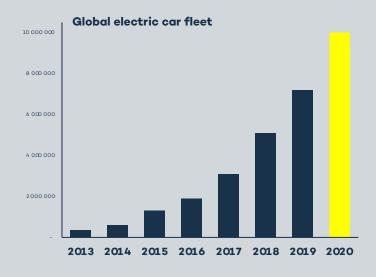
The **CO2 targets** are becoming ever **more demanding** worldwide and the vehicle manufacturers have to adapt their cars portfolio to stay in the game.

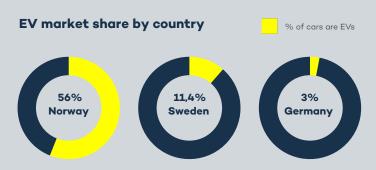




- Supply of new EVs with ever longer average ranges is rising, from about 70 models available in 2014 to 250 models in 2019, and up to 450 models expected on the market by 2025.
- The price parity of EVs and petrol and diesel cars is approaching fast thanks to the technology development and increasing CO2 compliance cost. Some manufacturers can achieve it by 2023.
- The global electric car fleet exceeded **7.2 million in 2019** and is expected to achieve a new record of **10 million vehicles** in **2020.**
- 5 Every second car driving in Norway is now electric. With Norway leading the trend, the EV market share is rapidly growing also in other countries.







EVs will shape multiple businesses

Customers, employees and residents will demand charging

Charging is a must-have service for EV drivers anywhere they move.

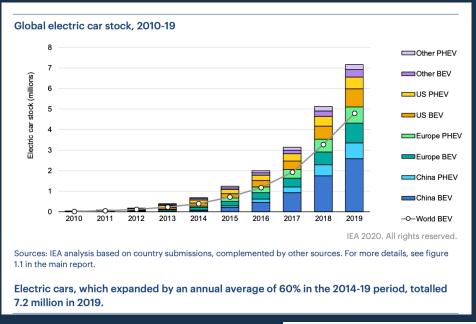
Regulators will push for charging stations in your parking lots

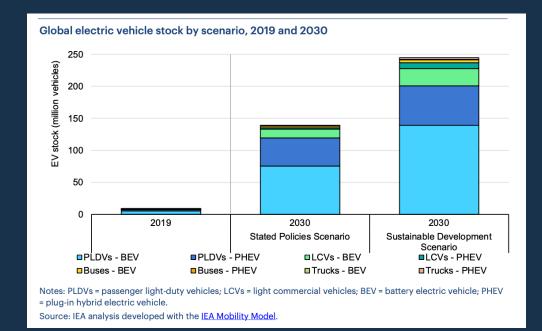
New constructions and large renovations require prewiring of parking spaces for charging stations. Customers will choose services based on where they can charge. Others will lose revenue.

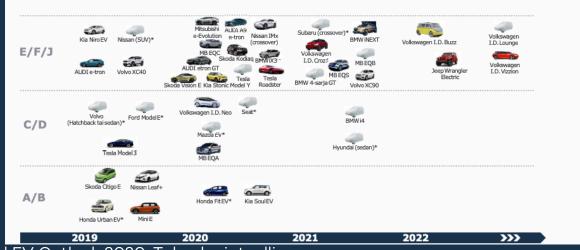
Workplaces, commercial sites and residential buildings must be equipped with chargers sooner than you think. How, then, can you be on the winning side when EVs take over?



Some numbers behind EVs



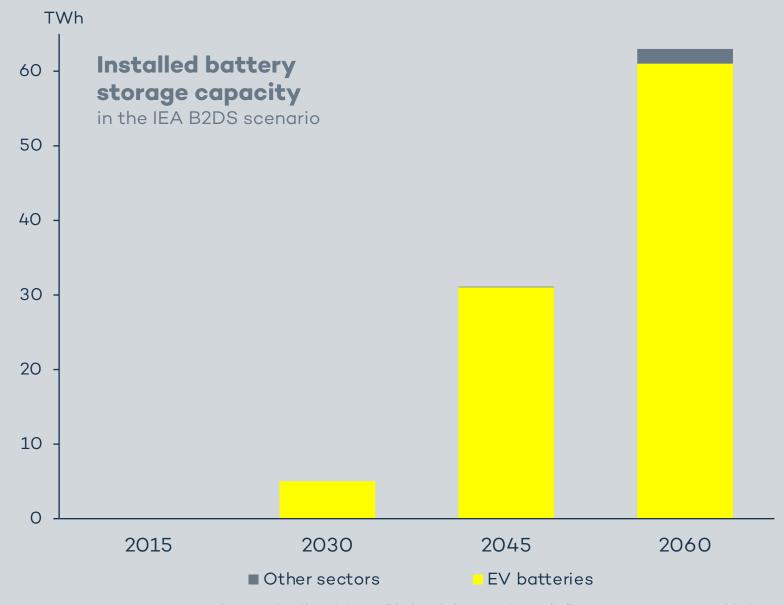




The story

EVs are big batteries on wheels

- → The vast majority of future energy storage capacity will have four wheels
- → EVs as energy storages cause zero incremental costs



Source: IEA: Electricity well below 2 degrees: From challenges to opportunities 2017



Virta -Smart electric vehicle charging platform



Virta Key metrics

No. 1

Europe's fastestgrowing EV charging service provider

2nd

Largest market player in Intercharge roaming networks in Europe

x5

faster growth than the EV market on avg

300+

B2B customers

50+

Customer brands

28+

Countries with charging networks on Virta Platform

167M+

EV kilometers charged at Virta stations in 2019 +1040%

Charged energy in 2019

+902%

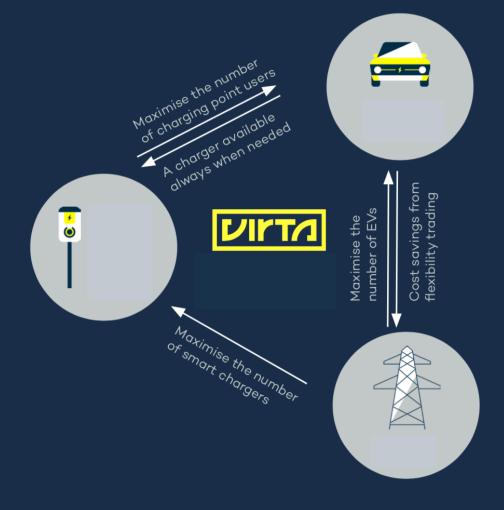
Charging transactions in 2019

+552%

Registered customers in 2019

+134%

Connected charging points in 2019



This is Virta

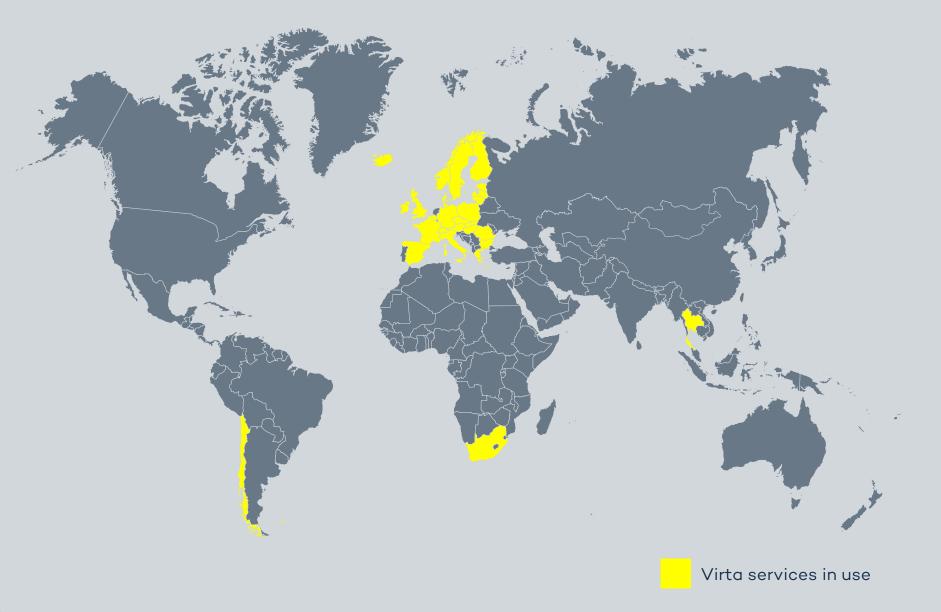
A top European player

300+
B2B customers

50+Customer brands

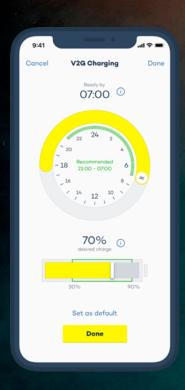
28+

Countries with charging networks on Virta Platform





Virta The Smart Electric Vehicle Charging Platform







EV driver Apps

Business Platform

Energy management

Chargers



We take care of charging everywhere

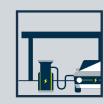
- → Choose the service you need: Public, Private or Branded.
- → Master the site's energy with Advanced Energy Management



Charger accessible for everyone



You decide who charges at the station



Branded

Your customers – your brand



Advanced Energy Management

Sky is the limit – not energy



EVs and charging points growth -Finland



Status in Finland

CARS	Q3/2019	1 Year ->	Q3/2020
Electric Vehicles	25033	+22888 (+91%)	47921
BEV	4204	+3696 (+88%)	7900
PHEV	20809	+19192 (+92%)	40021

CHARGING	Q3/2019	1 Year ->	Q3/2020
Charging locations	905	+286 (+32%)	1191
Type 2 charging points	2646	+1144 (+43%)	3790
Fast charging points (CCS,CHAdeMO)	220	+112 (+51%)	332

Requirements for Finland

- →New requirments by Finnish Government
- →Minimum req:
 - 11-50 parking slots: 1 standard charger
 - 51-100: 2 standard
 - 100+: 3 standard
 - Readiness for 20- 100 % to parking slots

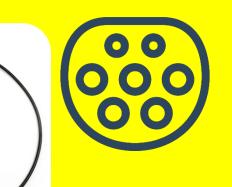
Technical aspects



EU legislation has unified standards

Power	Current	Distance charged (km/h)*
1,8 kW	8 A 1-phase	9
2,3 kW	10 A 1-phase	12
3,7 kW	16 A 1-phase	19
7,4 kW	32 A 1-phase	37
11 kW	16 A 3-phase	55
22 kW	32 A 3-phase	110
50 kW	125 A DC	250

Mode 2 Slow charging (Occasional use)



AC

Type 2



Ways to charge





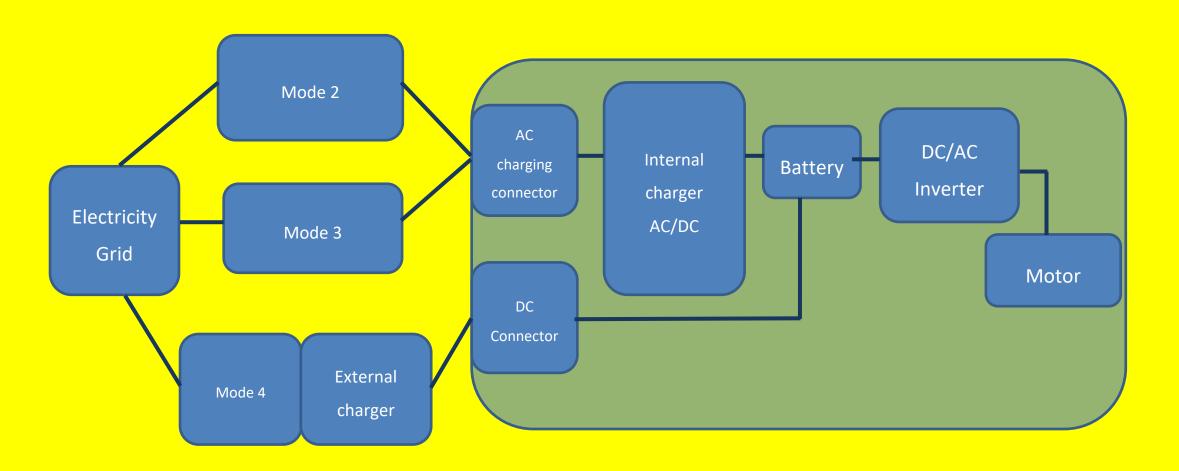




*Estimated values, depend etc on car and consumption

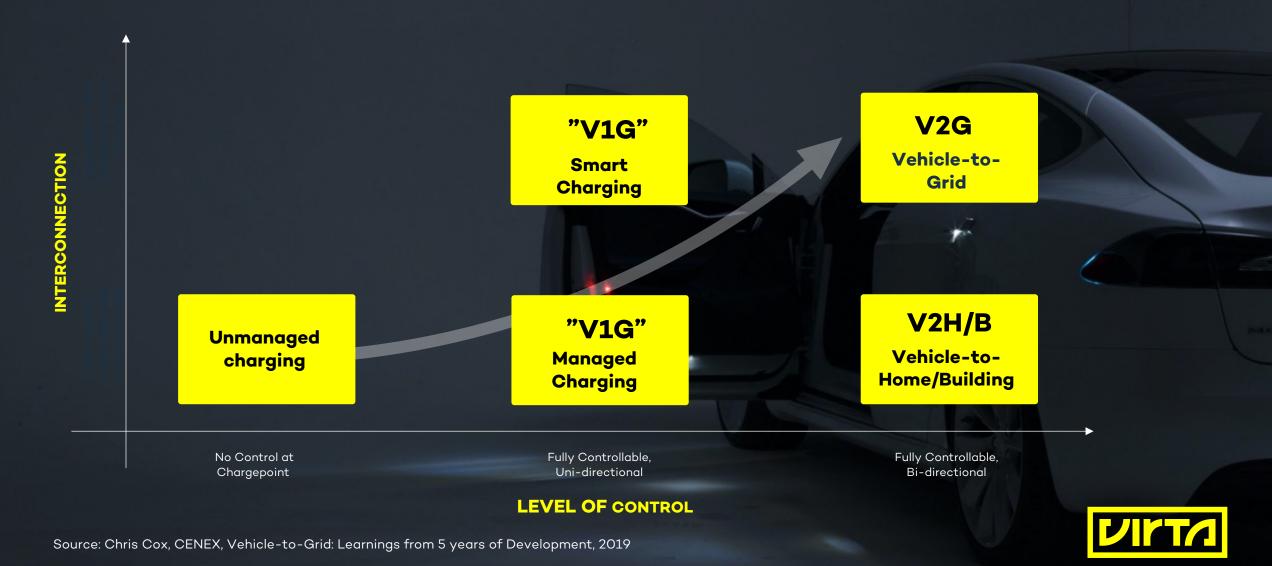
DC

Simplified charging chart

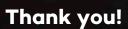




What is Smart Charging or V2G? From unmanaged to bidirectional



Love at first charge since 2013.



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